

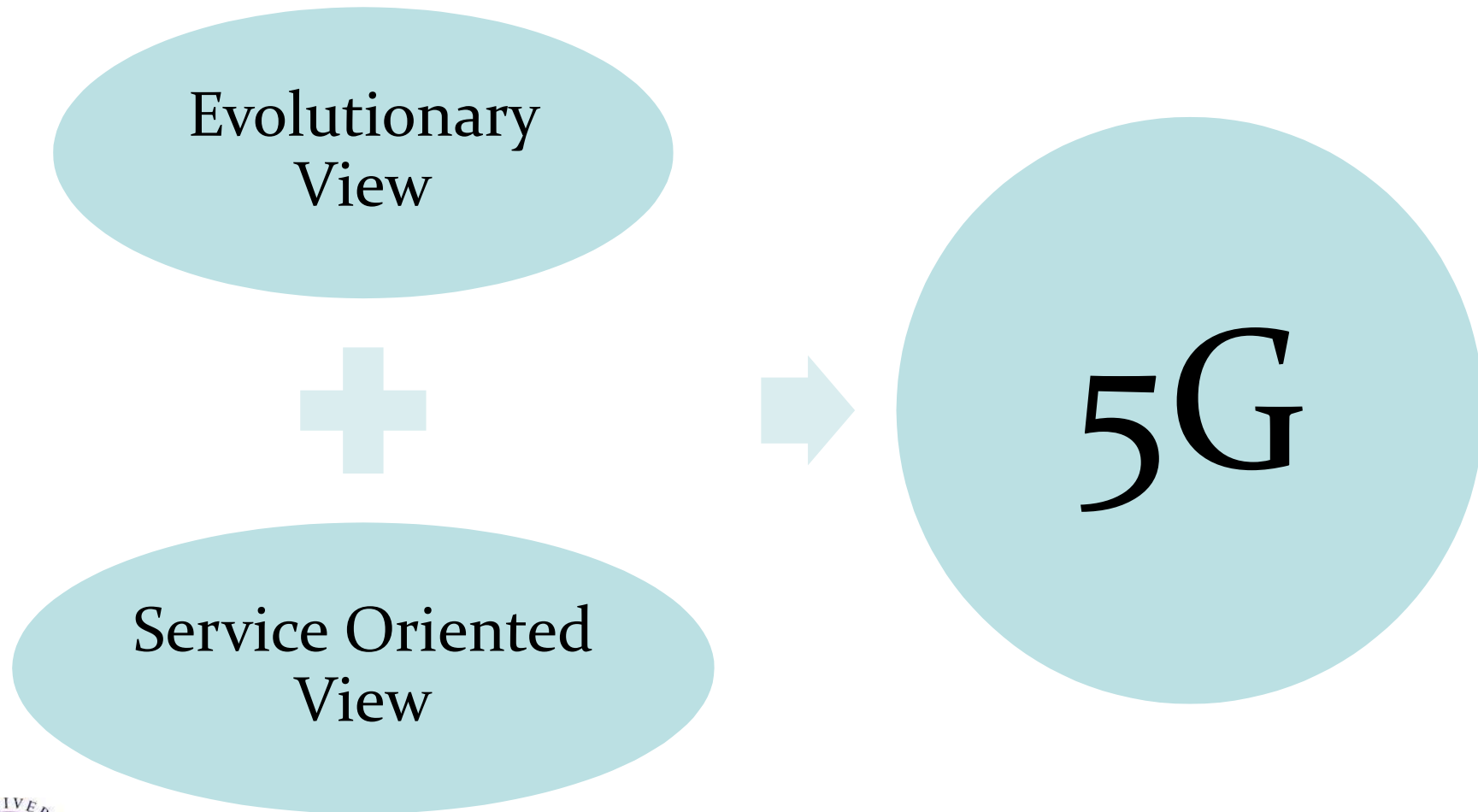
Towards a Future Multi-Service Mobile Network Architecture

Mahesh K. Marina

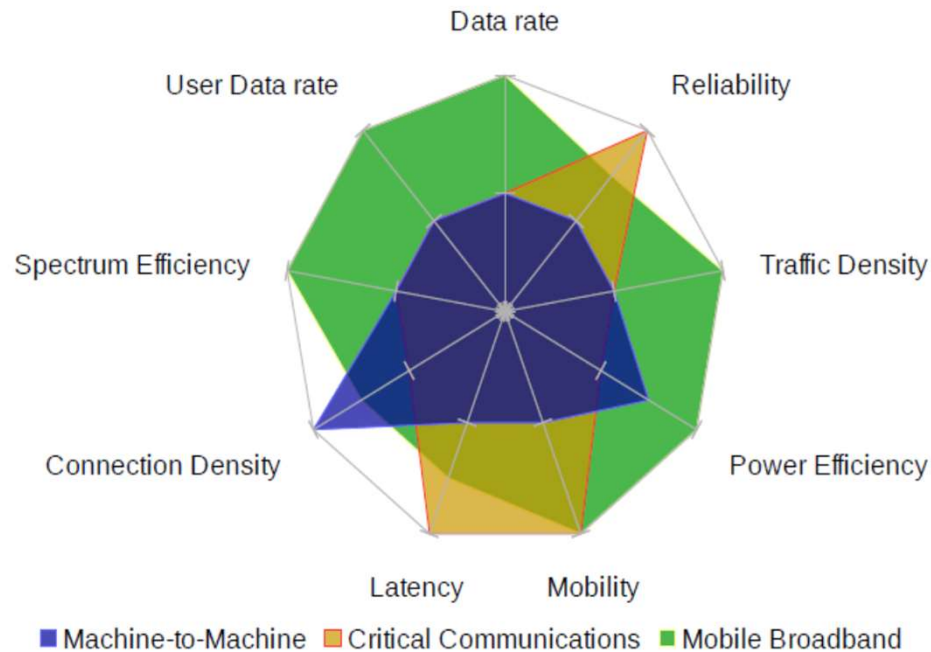
*Joint work with Xenofon Foukas, Kimon Kontovasilis, Navid Nikaein,
Mohamed Kassem, George Patounas and Ahmed Elmokashfi*



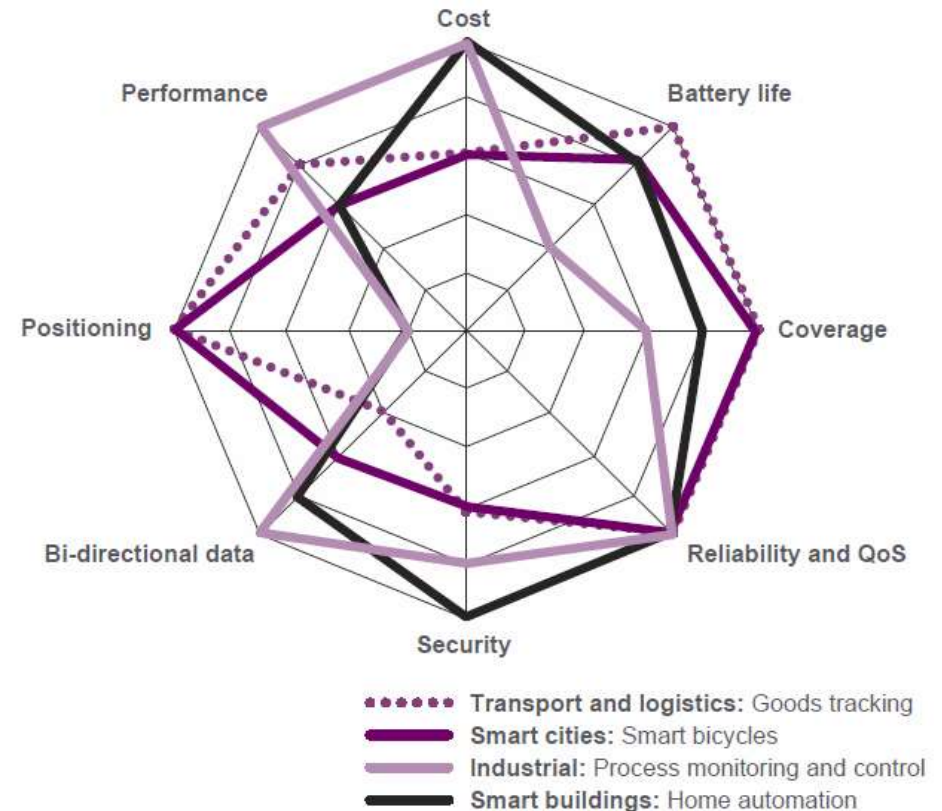
5G Outlook



Envisioned 5G Services with Diverse Requirements



Source: ITU 2015

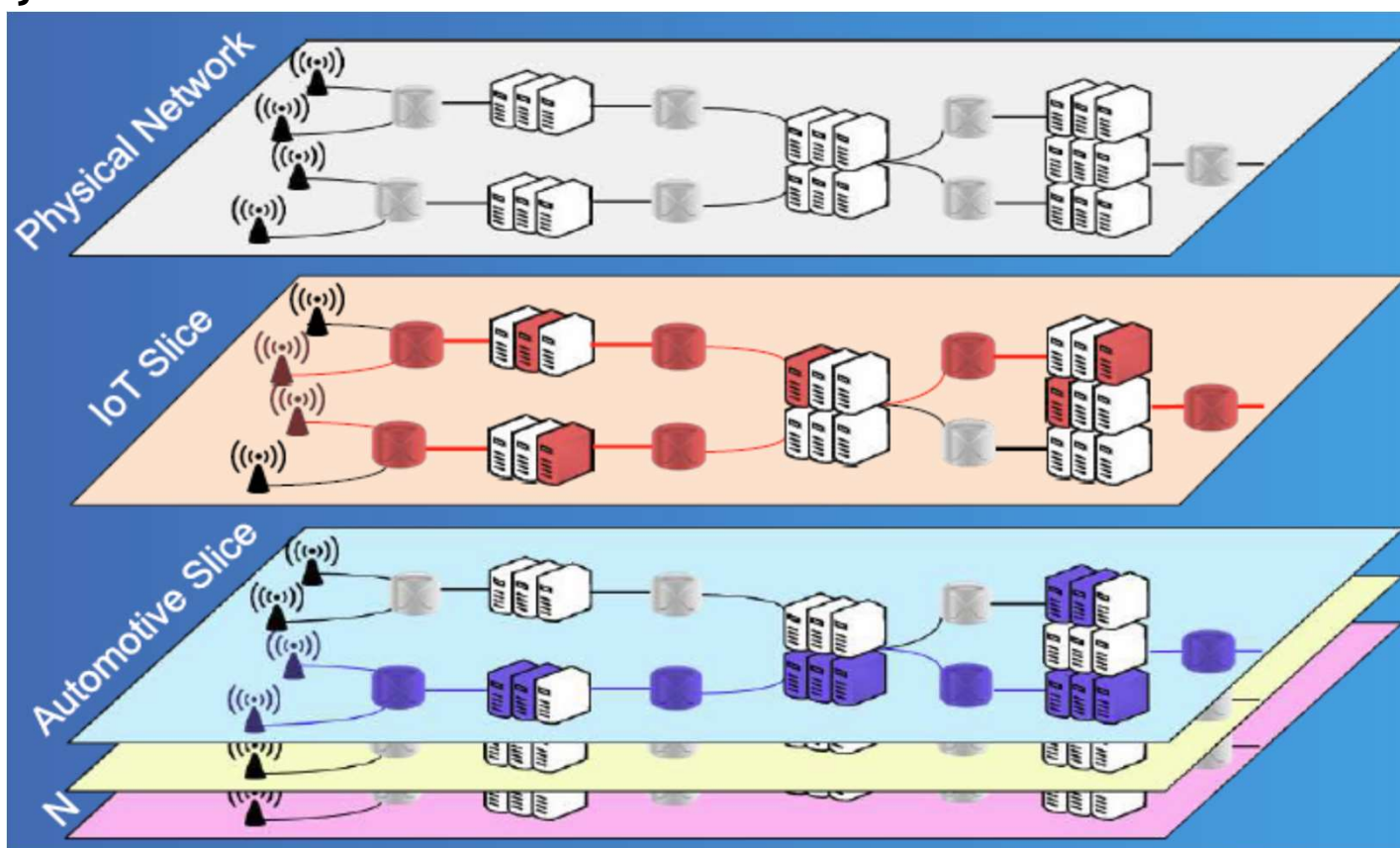


Source: Ericsson Jan'16

- *A one-size fits all architecture unlikely to be suitable for such diverse use cases*
- *On the other hand, building a different network per service not a viable option*

“Network slicing” for supporting multiple services in 5G

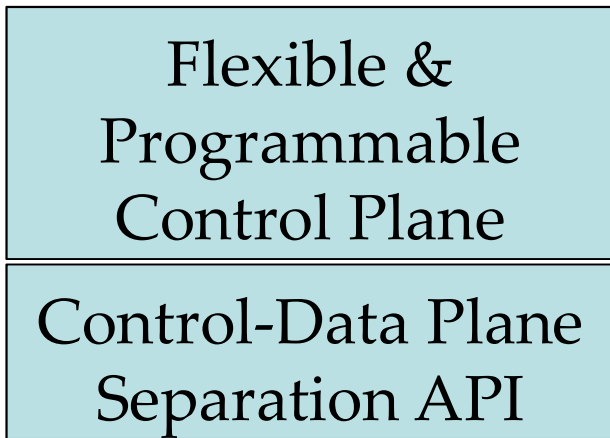
- Need a highly flexible mobile network architecture that can turn the underlying physical infrastructure into multiple logical networks or *slices*, one per service instance
- Key enablers: **virtualization** and **network softwarization**



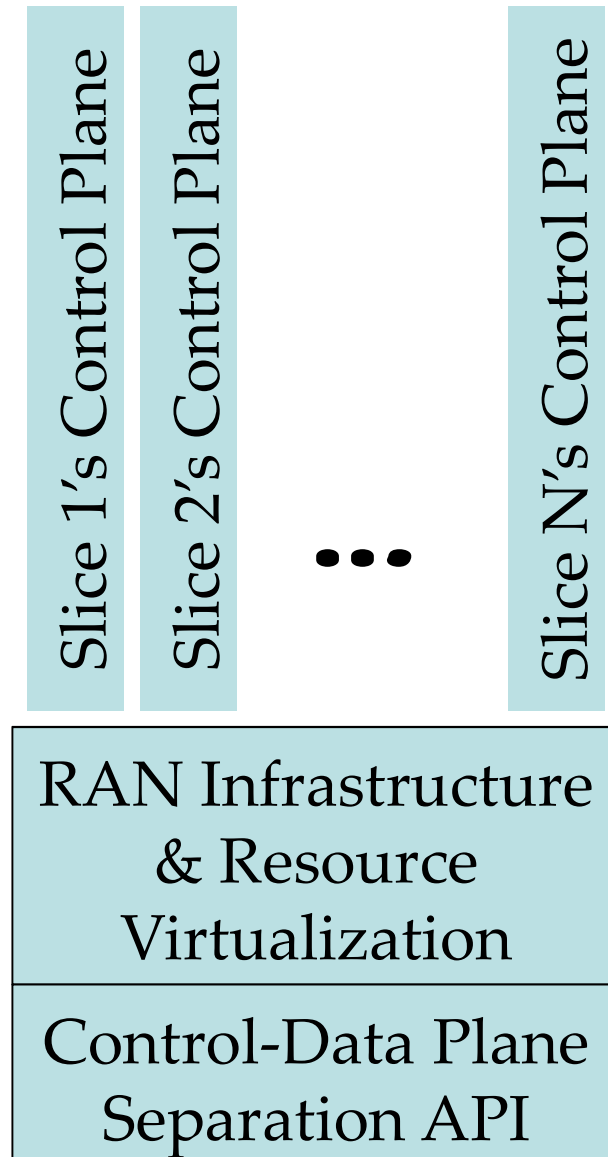
Source: Gronsund, RedHat Forum 2016

Our Work

...focuses on RAN



FlexRAN [CoNEXT'16 & IEEE 5G Summit Nov'16]

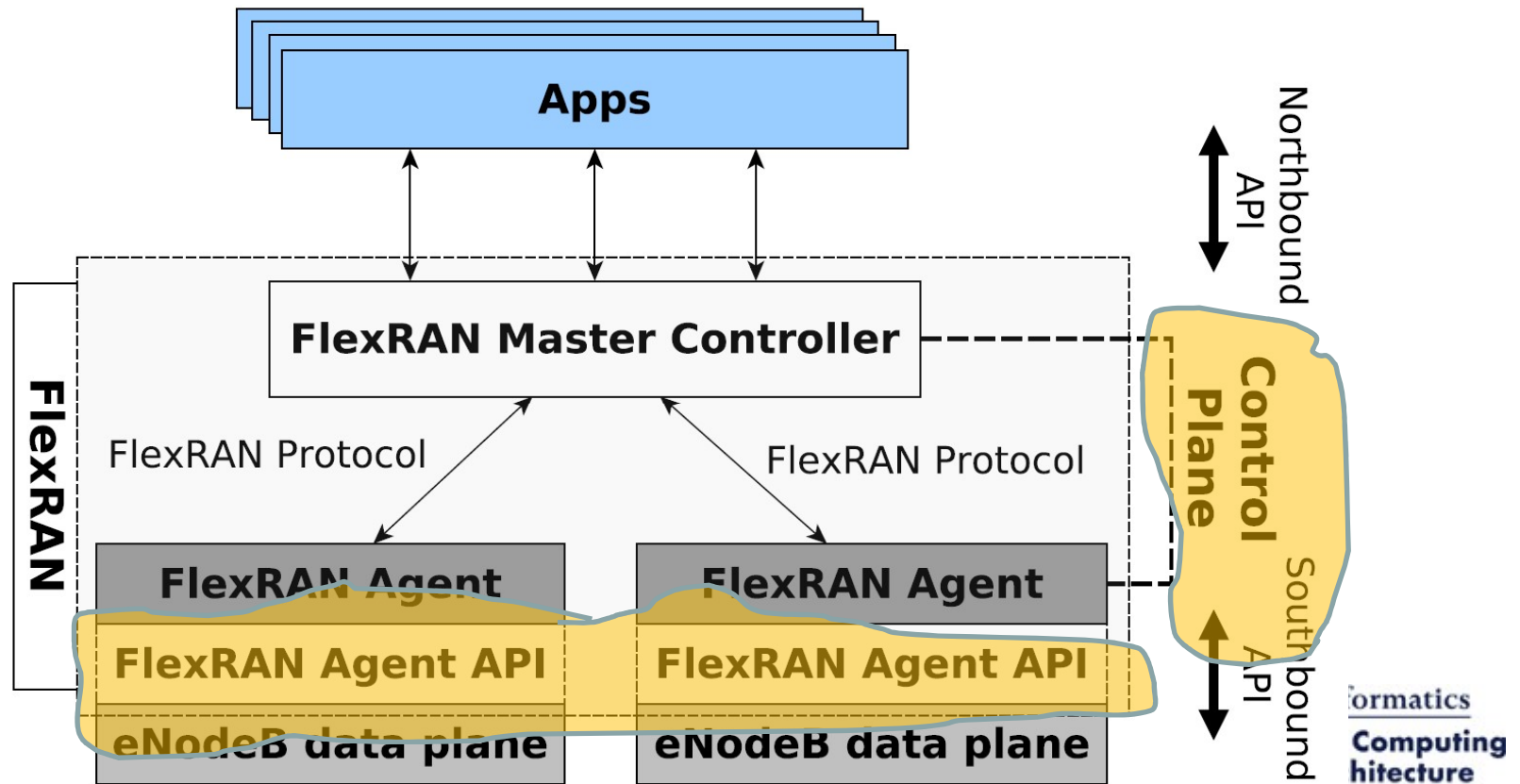


Orion [MobiCom'17]

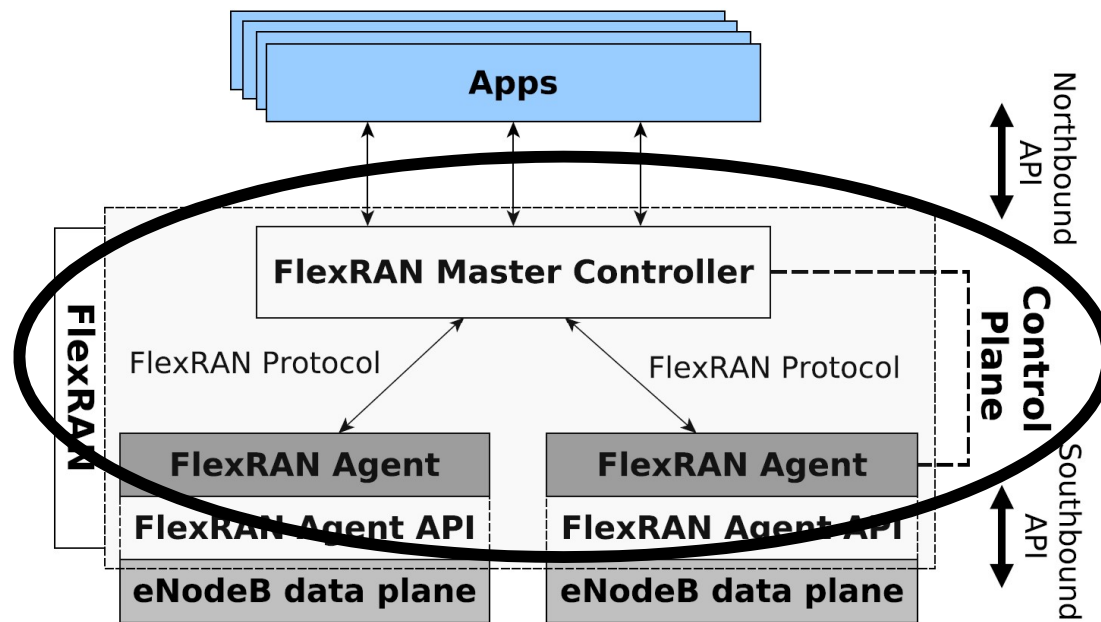


FlexRAN [CoNEXT'16 & IEEE 5G Summit Nov'16]

- The first concrete software-defined RAN (SD-RAN) platform
 - Focuses on radio resource management
 - Open source: being used by ~15 research groups from industry and academia worldwide

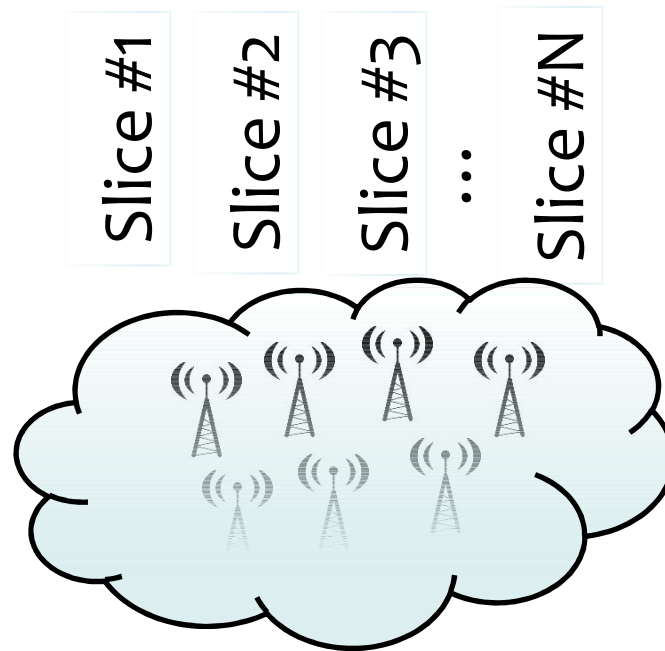


FlexRAN Control Plane



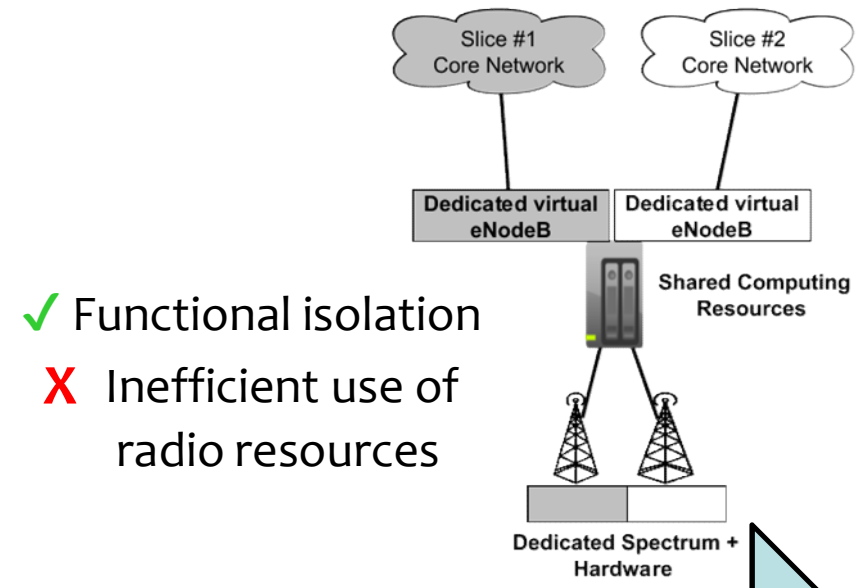
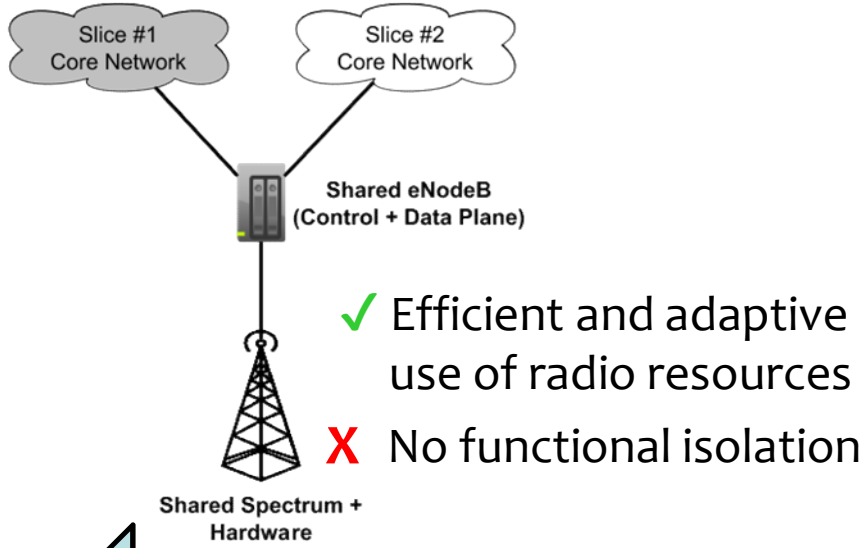
- Hierarchical controller architecture
- Key features:
 - Virtualized control functions (*à la* NFV)
 - Control delegation
- Enable
 - Programmability
 - Flexible and dynamic RAN control function placement: different degrees of coordination among BSs
 - Real-time control

RAN Slicing



RAN Slicing

State of the Art



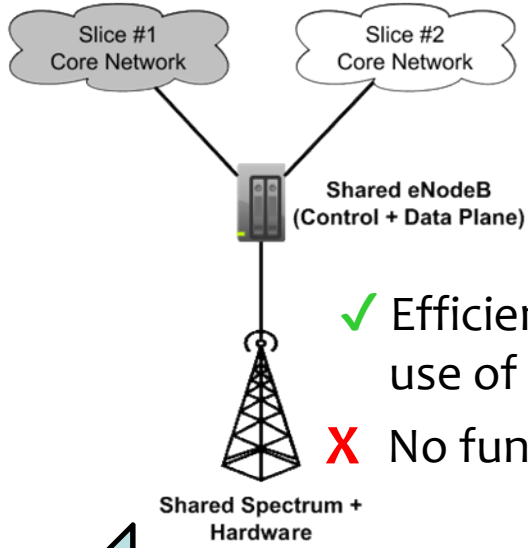
Source: Amazon



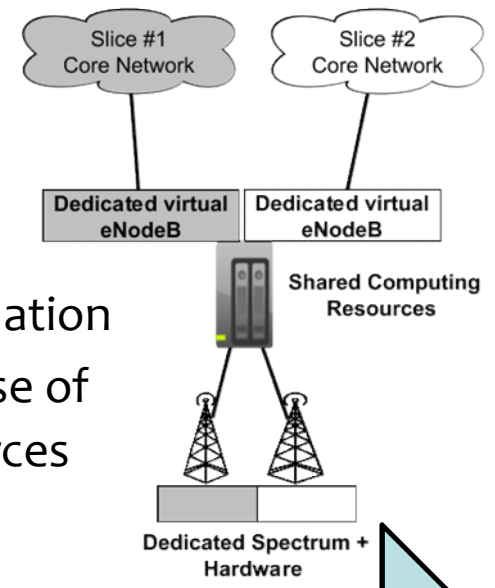
Source: Argos

RAN Slicing

State of the Art



- ✓ Efficient and adaptive use of radio resources
- ✗ No functional isolation



- ✓ Functional isolation
- ✗ Inefficient use of radio resources



Source: Amazon

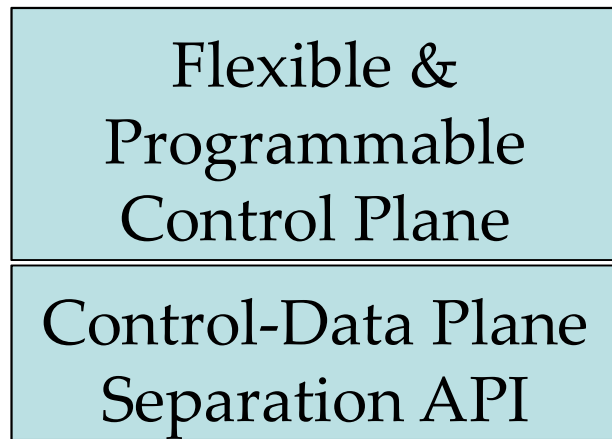


Source: Toasteroid

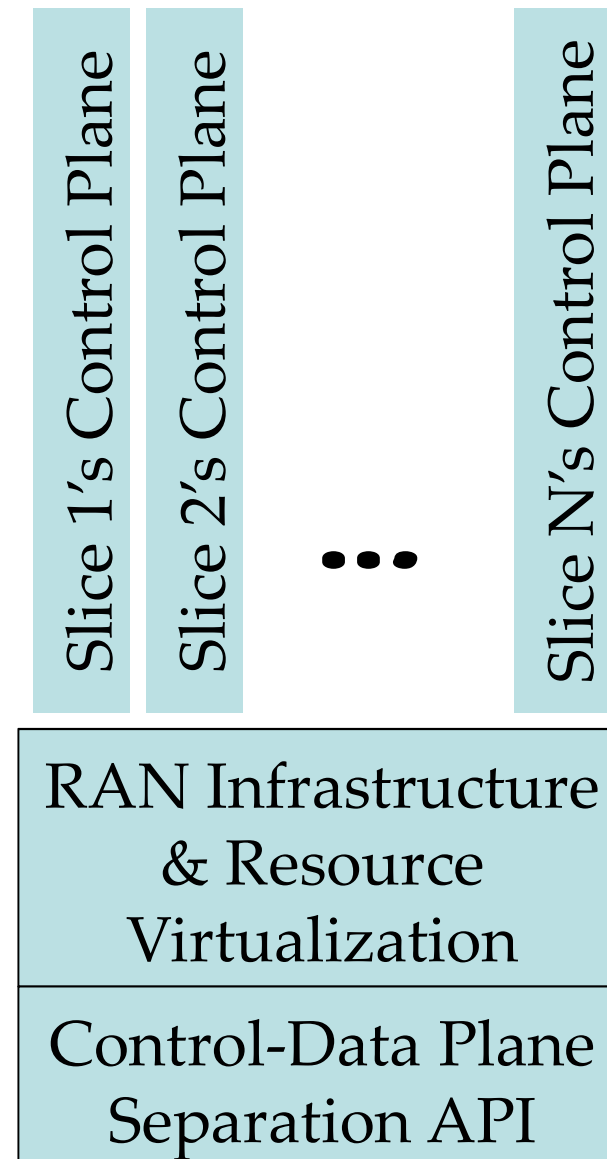


Source: Argos

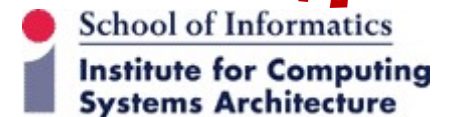
SD-RAN → RAN Slicing



FlexRAN [CoNEXT'16 & IEEE 5G Summit Nov'16]

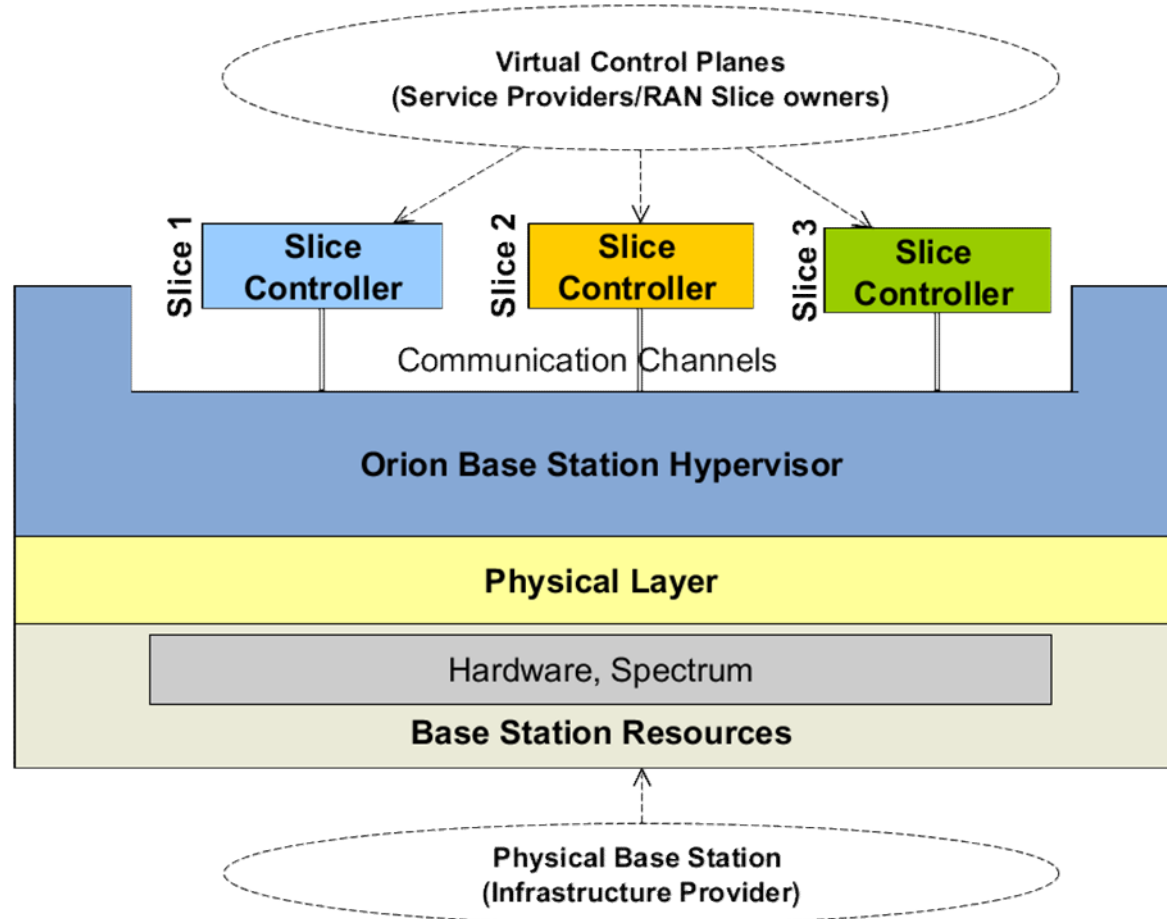


Orion [MobiCom'17]

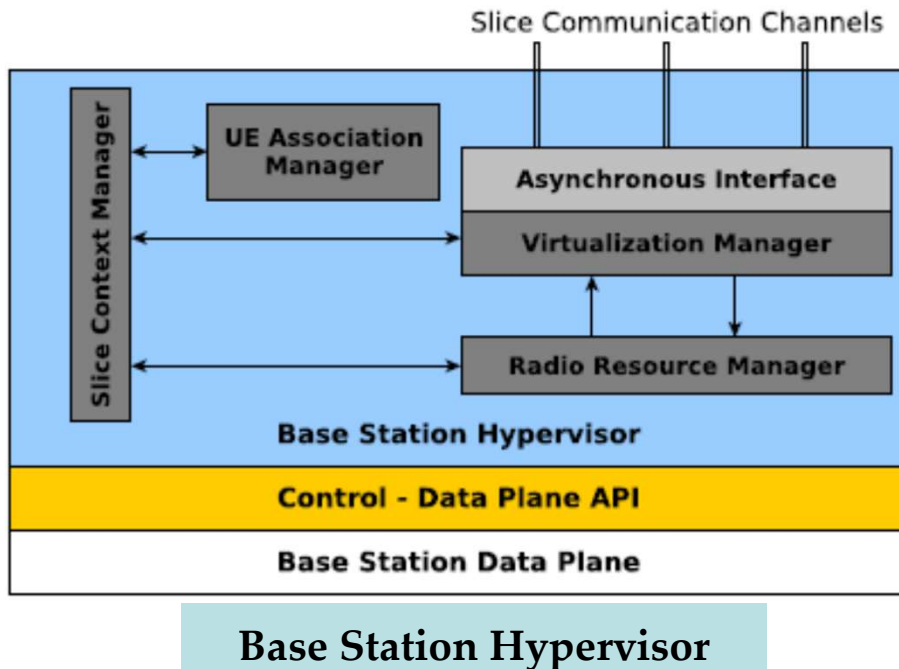


Orion [MobiCom'17]

- The first RAN slicing system to provide both:
 - full functional and performance isolation between slices, and
 - efficient sharing of radio and spectrum resources



Orion Base Station Hypervisor

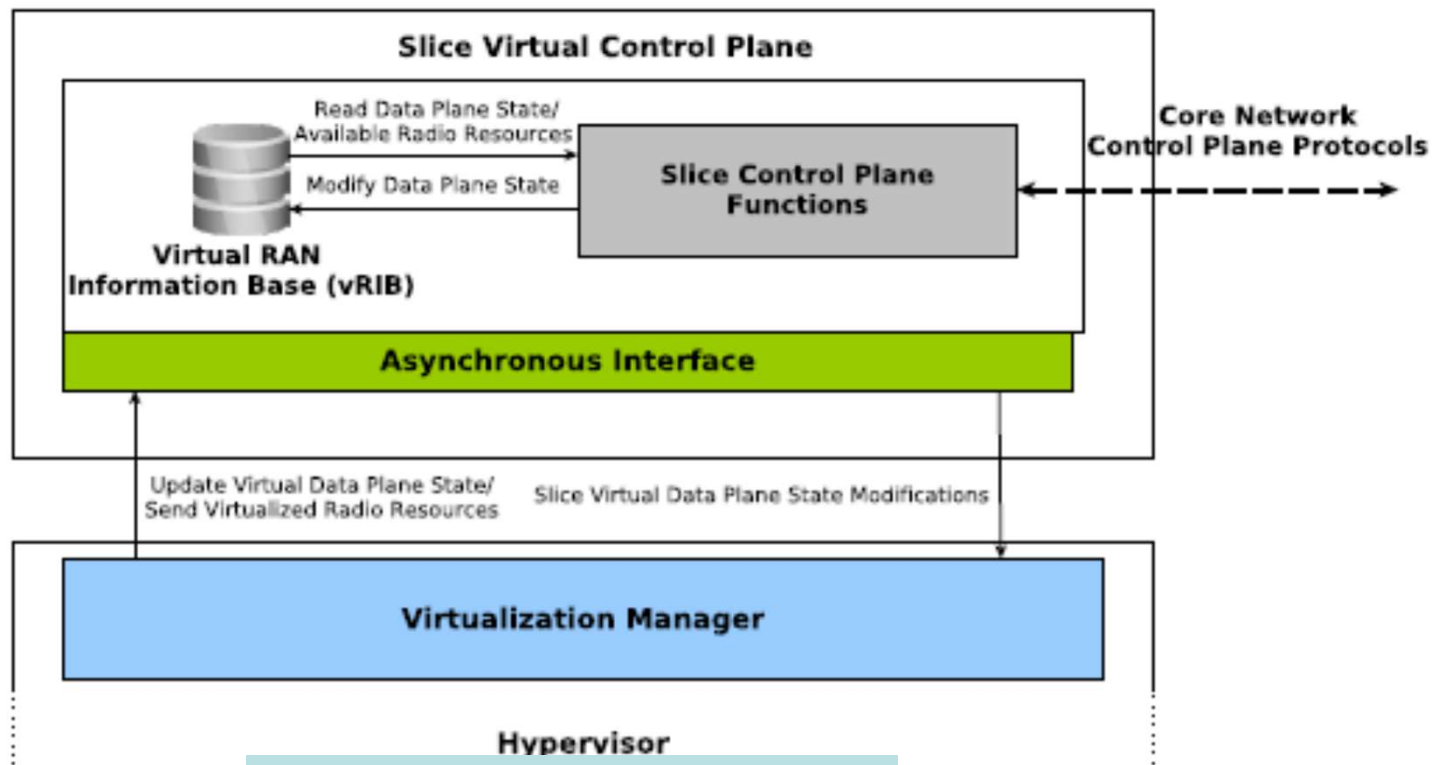


- Slice context manager does life-cycle management of each slice (SLA, active UEs, admission control)
- Virtualization manager
 - Provides a generic form of abstraction for virtualizing radio resources and data plane state
 - Presents a virtual/isolated view to each slice virtual control plane
- Radio resource manager allocates physical resources among slices
- UE association manager handles:
 - Slice discovery by UEs
 - Mapping UEs to slices



Slice Virtual Control Plane

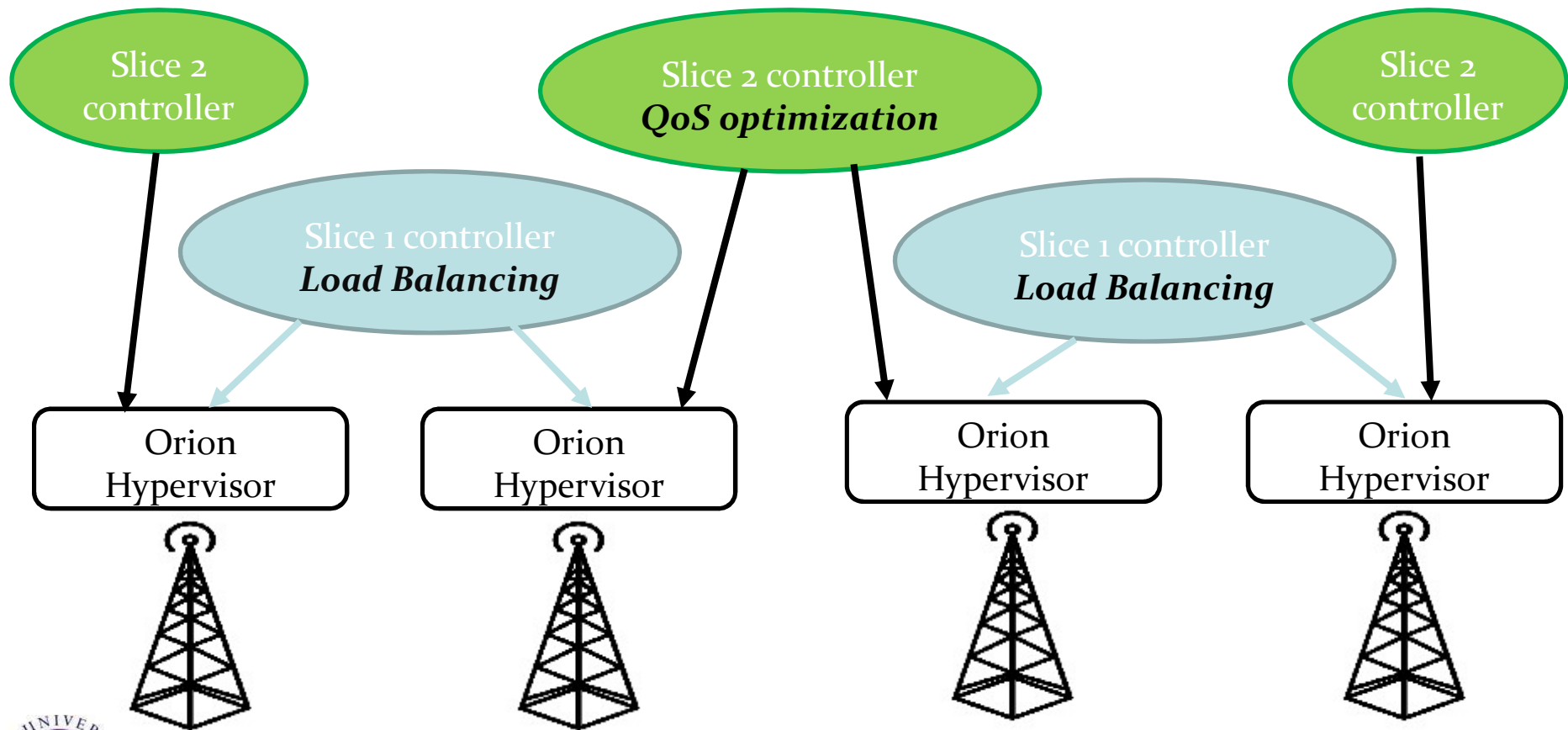
- Interacts with the underlying infrastructure via the Virtualization Manager of the Hypervisor
- Operates over vRIB, the locally maintained state of virtual radio resources and data plane



Virtual Control Plane of a Slice



Slice Flexibility/Configurability



Orion Demonstration (1/2)

- Creation and operation of RAN slices
 - Dynamic slice creation via configuration files
 - VNF placement & chaining
 - Different EPC configurations (shared EPC/MOCN)
 - Co-located / Distributed virtual slice control planes
 - Slice monitoring
 - Demonstration of data plane state isolation among slices
- Slice functional isolation
 - Create slices with different scheduling functions
 - Change scheduler (scheduling policy) over one slice and observe how other slices remain unaffected



Orion Demonstration (2/2)

- Slice radio resource isolation
 - Creation of slices with different radio resource requirements
 - Best effort
 - Average throughput
 - Static resource block allocation
 - Demonstration of flexible and dynamic re-allocation of radio resources among slices



Summary

- Service-oriented view of 5G offers a unique opportunity for significant innovation on the architectural front and democratisation of mobile network ecosystem
- Developed systems, focused around the RAN, that form the key building blocks to enable 5G network slicing
 - FlexRAN SD-RAN platform (<http://networks.inf.ed.ac.uk/flexran>)
 - Orion RAN slicing system
- Further challenges [IEEE Communications, May 2017]:
 - Accommodating multiple radio access technologies (RATs) when virtualizing the RAN
 - Holistic and agile slice orchestration and service assurance
 - Robustness of softwarized mobile network infrastructure

