Green Business Model Cloud:

A new perspective with Internet of Things connected Green Business Models empowered with Artificial Intelligence



# Funded scientific projects related to this presentation





> GreenBizz (currently ongoing).





▶ Biogas 2020 – A Scandinavian Biogas Network.



> Experimental exploration of business model digitization.



▶ B-LAB environment attribute monitoring and control.



> Exploring the boundaries of human-computer interaction in a real-world setting of globally connected entrepreneurial business model environments.

# 24 percent of all kilometers driven by truck are empty cars, and that the vehicles carry on average only 57% of what they actually have room for.

According to Innovation Fund Denmark, a statement from the EU countries shows that 24 percent of all kilometers driven by truck are empty cars, and that the vehicles carry on average only 57% of what they actually have room for. [1] When the trucks are on average only 57% full, it hides some very gloomy figures on large parts of the freight transport. It is known that large parts of the freight transport to e.g. car production is run super-optimized, i.e. almost 100% full. Then the remaining many transports must necessarily take place with trucks that are far from half full. [2]

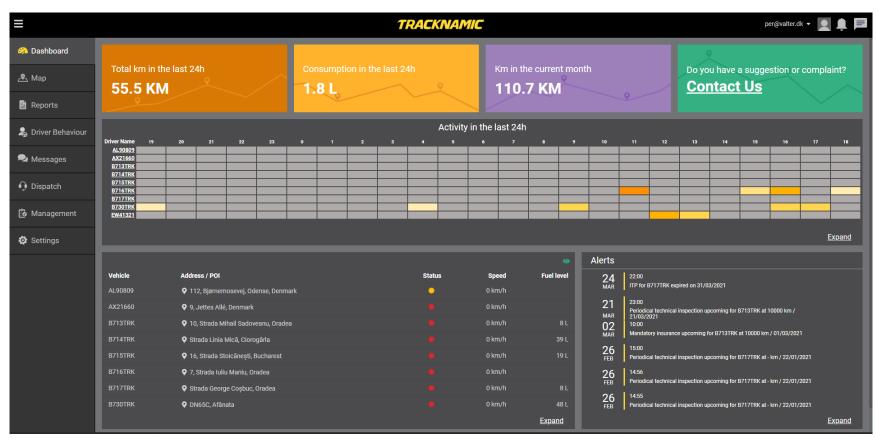
<sup>[1]</sup> https://innovationsfonden.dk/da/investeringer/investeringshistorier/nu-skal-det-vaere-slut-med-tomme-og-halvtomme-lastbiler-pa

<sup>[2]</sup> https://businessreview.dk/transport-logistik/reducer-co2-fra-lastbiler-med-40/





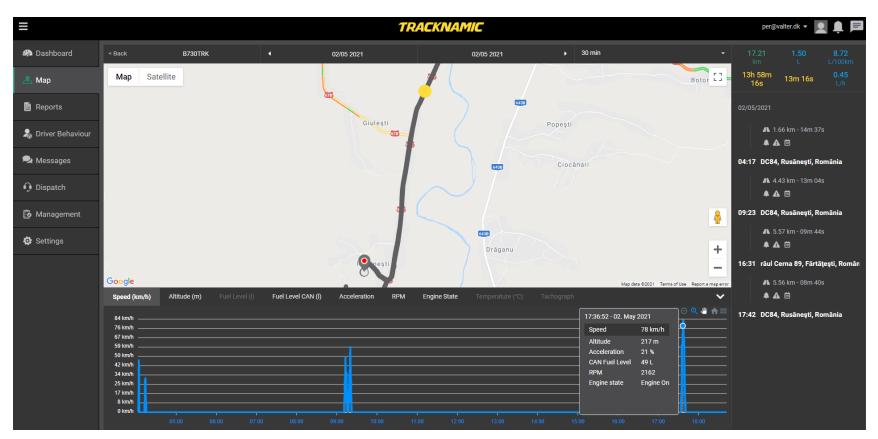
#### **Telematics & TMS: Portal**



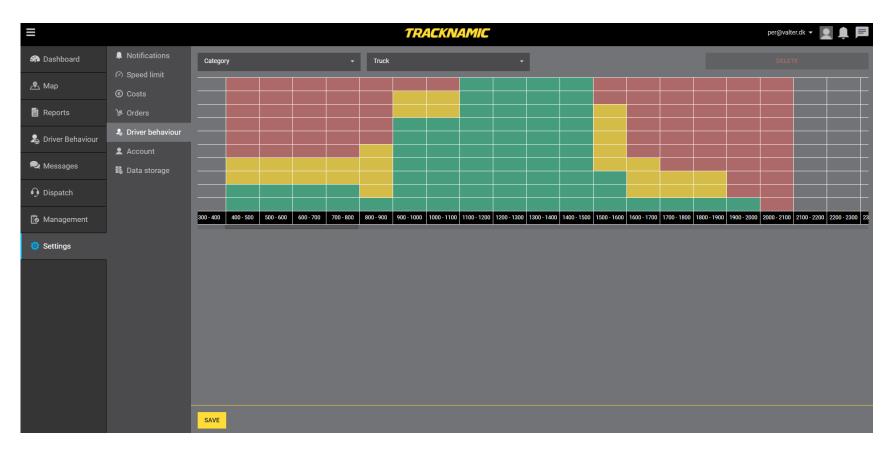
## Telematics & TMS: Vehicle map overview



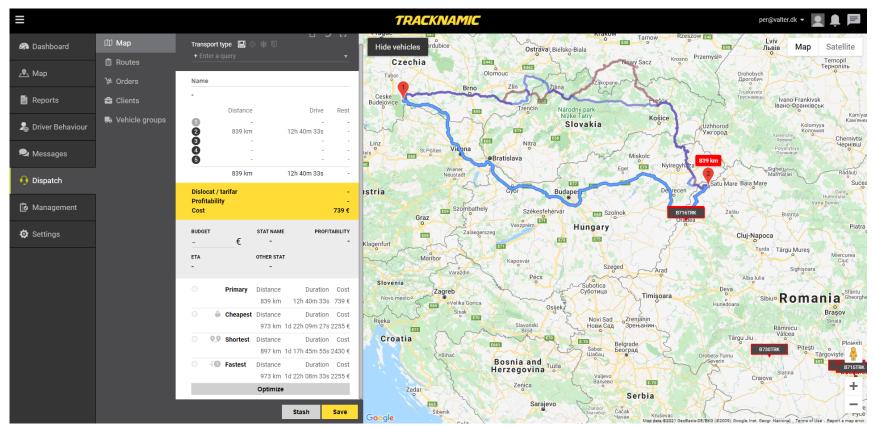
#### Telematics & TMS: Vehicle detailed view



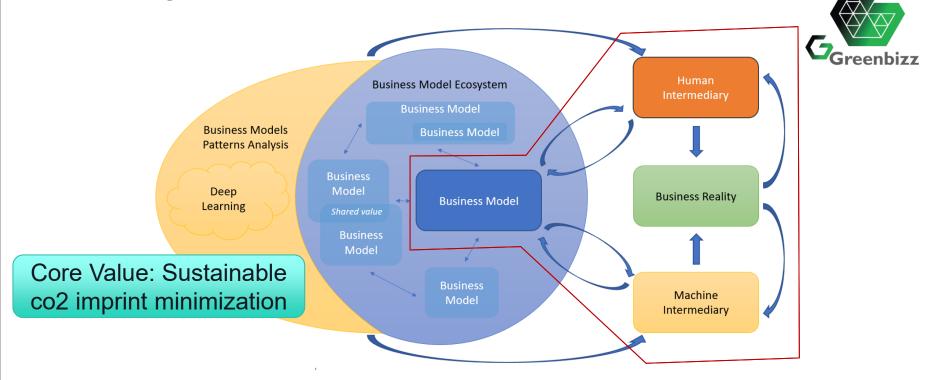
#### Telematics & TMS: Driver behaviour



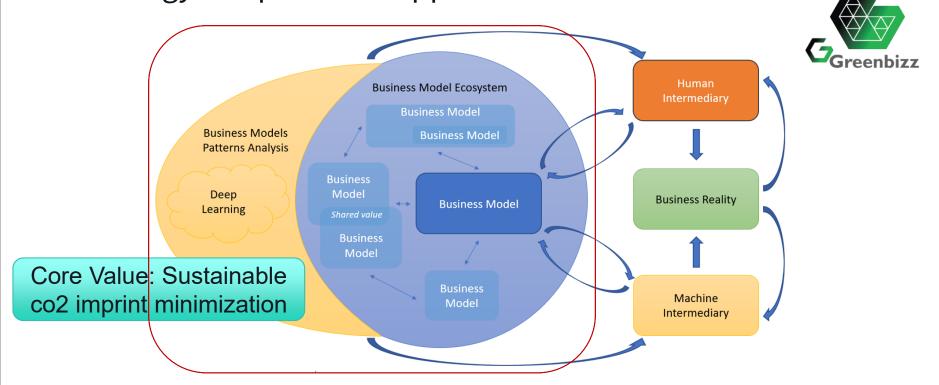
#### Telematics & TMS: Driver behaviour

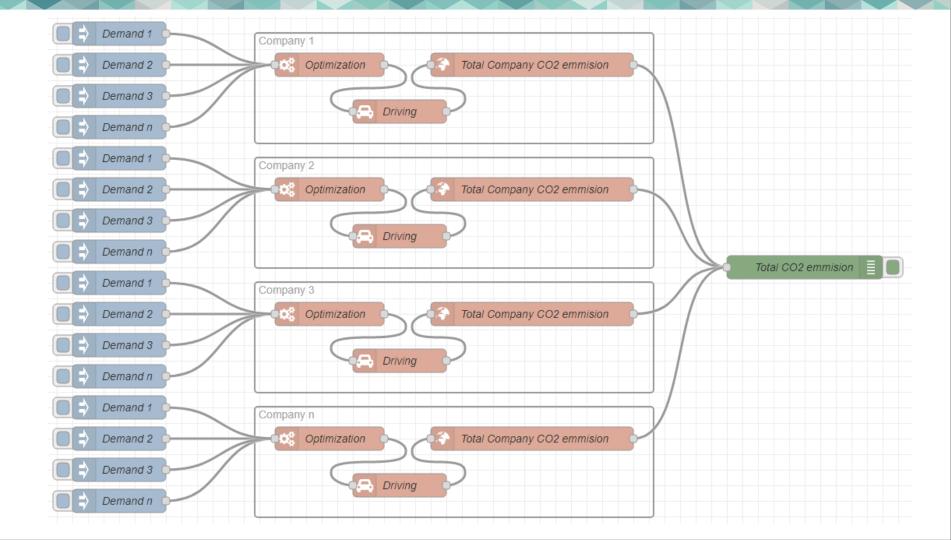


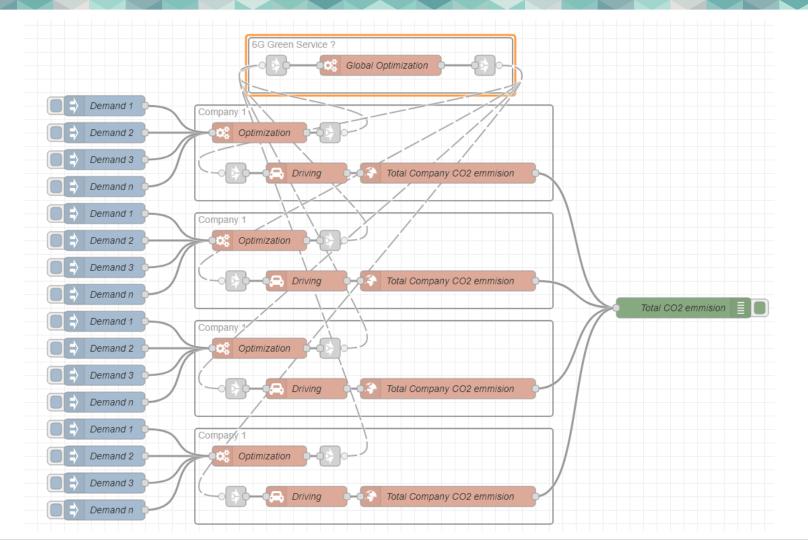
Green business model innovation using digitization and technology: Focus today



Green business model innovation using digitization and technology: Proposed 6G Application Service







#### Transport and CO2 emissions

# Global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from transport



This is based on global transport emissions in 2018, which totalled 8 billion tonnes CO<sub>2</sub>. Transport accounts for 24% of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from energy.

\_\_\_\_\_74.5% of transport emissions \_\_\_\_\_ come from road vehicles

#### Road (passenger)

(includes cars, motorcycles, buses, and taxis)

45.1%

## Road (freight)

(includes trucks and lorries)

29.4%

#### Aviation

(81% passenger; 19% from freight) 11.6% Shipping 10.6%

Of passenger emissions: 60% from international; 40% from domestic flights

(mainly transport of oil, gas, water, steam and other materials via pipelines)

2.2%

OurWorldinData.org - Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems.

Data Source: Our World in Data based on International Energy Agency (IEA) and the International Council on Clean Transportation (ICCT).

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# Theoretical Optimization Potential

24 % of all truck driving are empty driving, the rest is driving with an aware of 57% usage, this gives an theoretical optimization potential 56.68% on all truck driving before 100% utilization of the trucks are used.

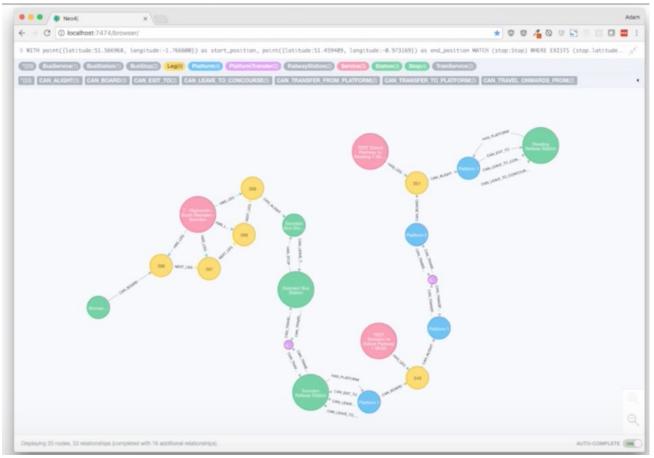
If only 50% of the theoretical optimization potential is unleashed with global optimization, which in 2018 numbers gives 666.556.800.000.tons CO2, equaling to more then 20 times the entire Danish CO2 emission in 2020.

#### 6G Application Service Architecture: Graph database



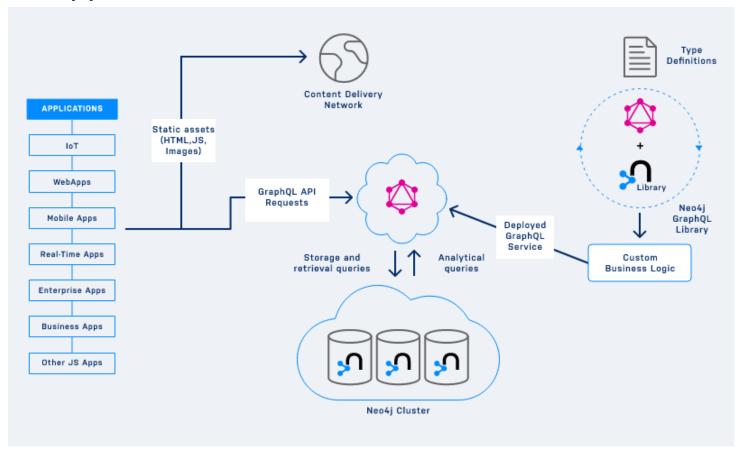
Source: https://neo4j.com/blog/journey-planning-why-i-love-cypher/

# 6G Application Service Architecture: Graph database



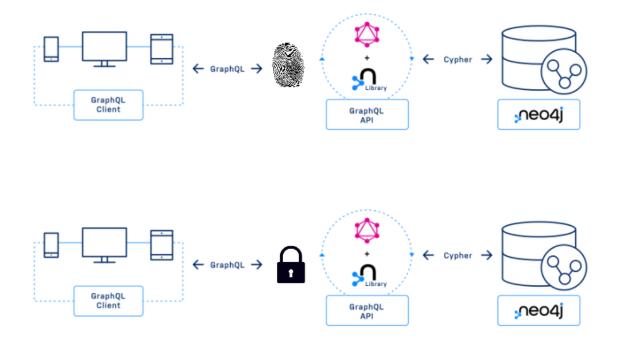
Source: https://neo4j.com/blog/journey-planning-why-i-love-cypher/

#### 6G Application Service Architecture: Cloud Service

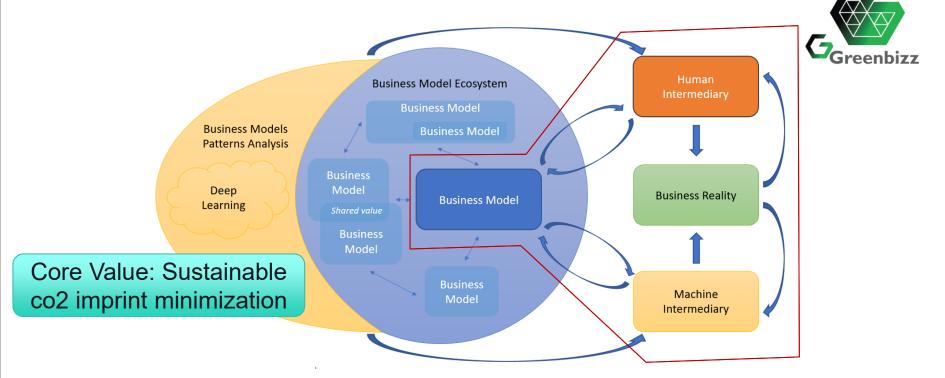


Source: https://neo4j.com/product/graphql-library/

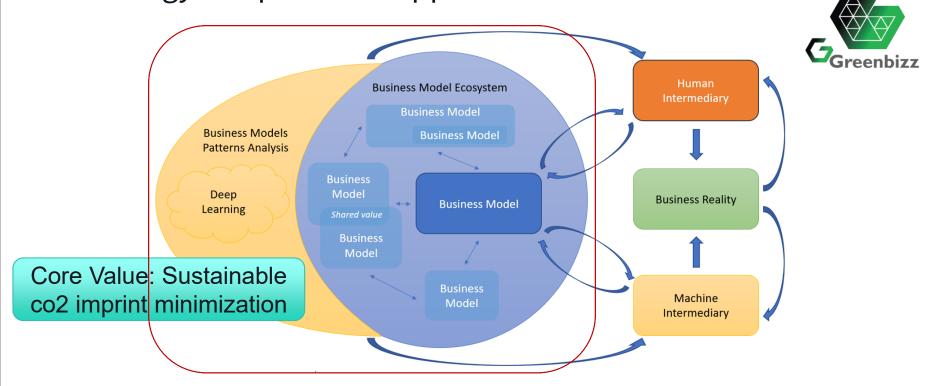
#### 6G Application Service Architecture: Security



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Green business model innovation using digitization and technology: Proposed 6G Application Service



# From Connecting Things to Connected Intelligence

